



\* Macrobid (nitrofurantoin monohydrate) better tolerated than Macrochantin (nitrofurantoin)  
 ‡ *E. coli* (most common uropathogen in UTI) has high antimicrobial resistance to TMP/SMX (38.61%)  
 NB: Avoid fluoroquinolones (Ciprofloxacin) unless benefit outweighs risk and all other antibiotic options considered

**References**

1. College of Midwives of Ontario Standard on Prescribing and Administering Drugs. Toronto: College of Midwives of Ontario; May 2008.
2. Smaill FM, Vazquez JC. Antibiotics for asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy. Cochrane database of systematic reviews. 2019(11).
3. Guinto VT, De Guia B, Festin MR, Dowsell T. Different antibiotic regimens for treating asymptomatic bacteriuria in pregnancy. Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews. 2010(9).
4. Schnarr J, Smaill F. Asymptomatic bacteriuria and symptomatic urinary tract infections in pregnancy. Eur J Clin Invest 2008;38(S2):50-7.