



* Macrobid (nitrofurantoin monohydrate) better tolerated than Macrochantin (nitrofurantoin)
 ‡ *E. coli* (most common uropathogen in UTI) has high antimicrobial resistance to TMP/SMX (38.61%)
 NB: Avoid fluoroquinolones (Ciprofloxacin) unless benefit outweighs risk and all other antibiotic options considered

References

1. College of Midwives of Ontario Standard on Prescribing and Administering Drugs, Toronto: College of Midwives of Ontario; May 2008.
2. Glaser AP, Schaeffer AJ. Urinary tract infection and bacteriuria in pregnancy. *Urologic Clinics*. 2015 Nov 1;42(4):547-60.
3. Vazquez JC, Abalos E. Treatments for symptomatic urinary tract infections during pregnancy. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. 2011(1).
4. Michelim L, Bosi GR, Comparsi E. Urinary tract infection in pregnancy: review of clinical management. *J Clin Nephrol Res*. 2016;3(1):1030.